

Guidelines

Citation style

IJAR follows the citation rules of the APA style (<http://www.apastyle.org/>). For in-text citations, include the authors' names and the year of publication in parentheses, e.g. "As Buckley and Casson (1976) indicate..." or (Williamson, 1985, 1996; Granovetter, 1985; Cohen & Levinthal, 1990).

Two or more publications by one author in the same year should have "a," "b," etc., added after the year. For direct quotation, give pages after the year, e.g. (Coleman, 1988b, p. 98). If a publication has three or more authors use "et al.," e.g. (Nooteboom, et al., 1997).

References

The list of references at the end of the manuscript should include only cited publications. List references alphabetically by the last name of the first author. If there is no personal author use the corporate author, e.g. New York Times. Order publications by an identical author by year, listing the earliest first.

Book references follow this form:

Authors' last names, initials. (year). *title*. city: name of publisher.

Examples:

Burt, R.S. (1992). *Structural holes: The social structure of competition*.
Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Buckley, P.J., & Casson, M. (1976). *The future of the multinational enterprise*. London: Macmillan.

Brown, K., Burgess, J., Festing, M., & Royer, S. (eds.) (2010). *Value adding webs and clusters. Concepts and cases*. Muenchen, Mering: Rainer Hampp Verlag.

Periodical references follow this form: Authors' last names, initials. (year). title. *name of periodical*, volume number (and issue number, if needed), page numbers.

Examples:

Svensson, L., Ellström, P. E., & Brulin, G. (2007). On interactive research. *International Journal of Action Research*, 3(3), 233-249.

Roberts, P.W., & Greenwood, R. (1997). Integrating transaction cost and institutional theories: Toward a constrained-efficiency framework for understanding organizational design adoption. *Academy of Management Review*, 22(2), 346-373.

Chapters in books follow this form:

Authors' last names, initials, (year). title of chapter. In editors' initials and last names (eds.), *title of book* (edition, pages). city: name of publisher.

Examples:

Scott, W.R., & Meyer, J.W. (1991). The organization of societal sectors: Propositions and early evidence. In: W.W. Powell & P.J. DiMaggio (eds.), *The new institutionalism in organizational analysis* (pp. 108-140). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Online documents follow this form:

Mercer. (2010). Mercer's 2010 Cost of Living survey highlights - Europe. Retrieved 01.12.2010, from <http://www.mercer.com/referencecontent.htm?idContent=1383010>

In doubt please refer to the APA style (<http://www.apastyle.org/>).