International Journal of Action Research

Editors
Richard Ennals, Kingston University
Werner Fricke, Institute for Regional Cooperation, Wieren, Editor-in-chief
Øyvind Pålshaugen, Work Research Institute, Oslo

Editorial Committee
Oğuz Babüroğlu, Bilkent University
Göran Brulin, National Institute for Working Life, Stockholm
Claude Fauchex, CREDS, Fontainebleau
Davyd J. Greenwood, Cornell University
Björn Gustavsen, Work Research Institute, Oslo
Ingall Holmberg, Centre for Advanced Studies in Leadership, Stockholm
Peter Reason, University of Bath
John Shotter, University of New Hampshire
Stephen Toulmin, University of Southern California
Hans van Beinum
René van der Vlist, University of Leiden

International Advisory Committee
Tuomo Alasoini, Finnish Ministry of Labour, Helsinki
Gilles Amado, Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Jouy-en-Josas
Björn Asheim, University of Oslo
Jean Bartunek, Boston College
Bob Dick, Southern Cross University
John Forester, Cornell University
Francesco Garibaldo, Istituto per il Lavoro, Bologna
Hans Joas, Universität Erfurt
Kjell S. Johannessen, University of Bergen
Michel Liu, University of Dauphine, Paris
Thomas McCarthy, Northwestern University
Kurt Aagaard Nielsen, Roskilde University
Indira Parikh, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad
John Puckett, University of Pennsylvania
Robert Putnam, Action Science, Natick, USA
Louis Quéré, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris
Abram de Swaan, University of Amsterdam
Margaret H. Vickers, University of Western Sydney

The International Journal of Action Research is sponsored by Institute for Regional Cooperation, Wieren, and Work Research Institute, Oslo
The International Journal of Action Research provides a forum for an open and non dogmatic discussion about action research, both its present situation and future perspectives. This debate is open to the variety of action research concepts worldwide. The focus is on dialogues between theory and practice.

The International Journal of Action Research is problem driven; it is centered on the notion that organizational, regional and other forms of social development should be understood as multidimensional processes and viewed from a broad socio-ecological, participative and societal perspective.

The International Journal of Action Research is a refereed journal, appearing three times a year. The editors invite contributions from academic social sciences, giving special attention to action research and action research practice, to conceptual and theoretical articles pertaining to its focus and to discussions on the changing worlds of work and society.

To submit relevant articles, please contact:
Dr. Werner Fricke, Unter den Eichen 31, D - 29568 Wieren, Germany
Phone ++49 5825 831 9080, Fax ++49 5825 831 9079,
e-mail fricke.irc@t-online.de

Subscription Information
International Journal of Action Research (IJAR) is published three times a year. The subscription rate is € 54,- including value added tax. For delivery outside Germany an additional € 6,- are added. Cancellation is only possible six weeks before the end of each year. Single issues of IJAR may be obtained at € 24,80.

The contributions published in IJAR are protected by copyright. No part of this publication may be translated into other languages, reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, magnetic tape, photocopying, recording or otherwise without permission in writing from the publisher. That includes the use in lectures, radio, TV or other forms. Copies are only permitted for private purposes and use and only of single contributions or parts of them.

For any copy produced or used in a private corporation serving private purposes (due to §54 (2) UrhG) one is obliged to pay a fee to VG Wort, Abteilung Wissenschaft, Goethestraße 49, D – 80336 München, where one can ask for details.

Rainer Hampp Verlag, IJAR, Meringerzeller Str. 10, 86415 Mering, Germany
Phone ++ 49 8233 4783, Fax ++ 49 8233 30755, e-mail: Hampp@RHVerlag.de
www.Hampp-Verlag.de
To our readers 5
Werner Fricke

Introduction – Participatory Research 7
Danilo Streck, Carlos Rodrigues Brandão

“One sows the seed, but it has its own dynamics” 9
An interview with Orlando Fals Borda
Lola Cendales, Fernando Torres, Alfonso Torres

Participatory research and participation in research.
A look between times and spaces from Latin America 43
Carlos Rodrigues Brandão

Research as political-pedagogical mediation.
Reflections based on the Participative Budget 69
Emil Sobottka, Edla Eggert, Danilo R. Streck

Insertion of Action-Research in the Context of Continued University Education 87
Michel Thiollent

Reconstructing a participatory process in the production of knowledge: A concept and a practice 99
Maria Ozanira da Silva e Silva

A participatory citizen consultation:
The case of the state of Michoacán, Mexico 121
Carlos Núñez Hurtado
Database Research Pool: www.hampp-verlag.de

Six journals – one search engine: Our new online-archive allows for searching in full-text databases covering five journals:

- Industrielle Beziehungen, beginning in 1998
- International Journal of Action Research, beginning in 2005
- Journal for East European Management Studies, beginning in 1998
- management revue, beginning in 2004
- Zeitschrift für Personalforschung, beginning in 1998
- Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Unternehmensethik, beginning in 1998

**Free research:** Research is free. You have free access to all hits for your search. The hit list shows the relevant articles relevant to your search. In addition, the list references the articles found in detail (journal, volume etc.).

**Browse or download articles** via GBI: If you want to have access to the full-text article, our online-partner GBI the contentmachine will raise a fee of 2.20 Euro per article (minimum charge 4.00 Euro). If you are registered as a “GBI-Professional Customer” you may pay via credit card or invoice.